SAFETY DATA SHEET

SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

1.1. Product identifier
Product Name: Sinclair Low Ash 30/40
Product Code: SIMSC014 (SINCLAIR CODE: 536-001)

1.2. Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against
Recommended use: Not applicable
Recommended restrictions: Not applicable

1.3. Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet
Manufacturer: Warren Distribution, Inc.
727 S. 13th Street
Omaha, NE 68102
Information Phone: +01 (800) 825-1235 +01 (402) 341-9397
E-mail: sds@wd-wpp.com

1.4. Emergency telephone number
Emergency phone number: CHEMTREC: +1 (800) 424-9300
International: +01 (703) 527-3887

SECTION 2: Hazards identification

2.1. Classification of the substance or mixture
Not classified under GHS

2.2. Label elements

2.3. Other hazards
Hazards not otherwise classified: No data available.

Unknown acute toxicity (GHS-US)

SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chemical Name</th>
<th>%</th>
<th>CAS #</th>
<th>GHS Classification</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Petroleum distillates, solvent-refined heavy paraffinic</td>
<td>1 - 5</td>
<td>64741-88-4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Components not listed are not physical or health hazards as defined in 29 CFR 1910.1200 (Hazard Communication Standard).

SECTION 4: First aid measures

4.1. Description of first aid measures

Inhalation: Remove to fresh air. If breathing is difficult, have a trained individual administer oxygen.

Eyes: Use eye wash to remove a chemical from the eye. Flush the affected eye for at least fifteen minutes. Tilt the head to prevent chemical from transferring to the uncontaminated eye. Seek medical attention if irritation persists.

Skin Contact: Wash with soap and water. Get medical attention if irritation develops or persists. Seek medical advice if symptoms persist.

Ingestion: Minimal risk of harm if swallowed. Do not induce vomiting. Seek medical attention immediately. Provide medical care provider with this SDS.

4.2. Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed
Symptoms: Not determined

4.3. Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

Sinclair Low Ash 30/40
SAFETY DATA SHEET

SECTION 4: First aid measures

Note to Doctor
Aspiration during swallowing or vomiting may severely damage the lungs. If evacuation of stomach contents is necessary, use method least likely to cause aspiration.

SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

5.1. Extinguishing media
Suitable and Unsuitable Extinguishing Media:
Use alcohol resistant foam, carbon dioxide, or dry chemical when fighting fires. Water or foam may cause frothing if liquid is burning but it still may be a useful extinguishing agent if carefully applied to the surface of the fire. Do not direct a stream of water into the hot burning liquid.

5.2. Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture
Fire and/or Explosion Hazards
Material may be ignited only if preheated to temperatures above the high flash point, for example in a fire.

5.3. Advice for firefighters
Fire Fighting Methods and Protection
Do not enter fire area without proper protection including self-contained breathing apparatus and full protective equipment. Use methods for the surrounding fire.

Hazardous Combustion Products
Carbon monoxide, Smoke

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

6.1. Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures
General Measures: No health affects expected from the clean up of this material if contact can be avoided. Follow personal protective equipment recommendations found in Section 8 of this SDS.

6.2. Environmental precautions
Do not flush to sewer. Avoid runoff into storm sewers and ditches that lead to waterways. Remove from water surface by skimming or with suitable absorbents. Do not use dispersants. Avoid runoff into storm sewers and ditches that lead to waterways.

6.3. Methods and material for containment and cleaning up
Methods for cleaning up: Prevent the spread of any spill to minimize harm to human health and the environment if safe to do so. Wear complete and proper personal protective equipment following the recommendation of Section 8 at a minimum. Dike with suitable absorbent material like granulated clay. Dispose of according to Federal, State, Local, or Provincial regulations. Used fluid should be disposed of at a recycling center. {EMSFORM_06GHS_CLEAN}

6.4. Reference to other sections
Follow all protective equipment recommendations provided in Section 8.

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

7.1. Precautions for safe handling
Mildly irritating material. Avoid unnecessary exposure.

7.2. Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities
Store in a cool dry place. Isolate from incompatible materials.

Incompatible materials
See Section 10.

7.3. Specific end use(s)
Not applicable

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1. Control parameters

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chemical Name</th>
<th>Occupational Exposure Limits</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Oil mist, mineral</td>
<td>OSHA PEL</td>
<td>5 mg/m3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oil mist, mineral</td>
<td>OSHA PEL</td>
<td>5 mg/m3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oil mist, mineral</td>
<td>OSHA PEL</td>
<td>5 mg/m3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oil mist, mineral</td>
<td>ACGIH TLV-TWA</td>
<td>5 mg/m3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oil mist, mineral</td>
<td>ACGIH TLV-TWA</td>
<td>5 mg/m3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oil mist, mineral</td>
<td>ACGIH TLV-TWA</td>
<td>5 mg/m3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oil mist, mineral</td>
<td>ACGIH STEL</td>
<td>10 mg/m3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
SAFETY DATA SHEET

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1. Control parameters

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chemical Name</th>
<th>Occupational Exposure Limits</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Oil mist, mineral</td>
<td>ACGIH STEL</td>
<td>10 mg/m³</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oil mist, mineral</td>
<td>ACGIH STEL</td>
<td>10 mg/m³</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>None.</td>
<td>IDLH</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>None.</td>
<td>OSHA PEL-Skin Notation</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

8.2. Exposure controls

**Engineering Measures**
Use local exhaust ventilation or other engineering controls to minimize exposures and maintain operator comfort.

**Respiratory Protection**
Respiratory protection may be required to avoid overexposure when handling this product. General or local exhaust ventilation is the preferred means of protection. Use a respirator if general room ventilation is not available or sufficient to eliminate symptoms.

**Respirator Type(s)**
None required where adequate ventilation is provided. If airborne concentrations are above the applicable exposure limits, use NIOSH/MSHA approved respiratory protection.

**Eye Protection**
No special requirements under normal industrial use.

**Skin Protection**
Where use can result in skin contact, practice good personal hygiene and wear impervious gloves. Wash hands and other exposed areas with mild soap and water before eating, drinking, and when leaving work.

Gloves
Neoprene, Nitrile

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

9.1. Information on basic physical and chemical properties

**Physical State**
Liquid

**Color**
Amber

**Odor**
Mild

**Odor threshold**
Not determined

**pH**
Not determined

**Freezing point**
Not determined

**Boiling Point**
Not determined

**Flash Point (°C)**
215

**Flash Point Method**
COC

**Evaporation Rate**
Not determined

**Upper Flammable/Explosive Limit, % in air**
Not established

**Lower Flammable/Explosive Limit, % in air**
Not established

**Flammability (solid, gas)**
Not applicable

**Vapor pressure**
<0.20

**Vapor Density**
Not determined

**Relative Density**
0.88

**Solubility in Water**
Negligible; 0-1%

**Octanol/Water Partition Coefficient**
Not determined

**Autoignition Temperature**
Not determined

**Decomposition Temperature**
Not determined

**Viscosity(°C)**
114.5

9.2. Other information

**Volutiles, % by weight**
0.000000

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

10.1. Reactivity
No data available.

10.2. Chemical stability
Stable under normal conditions.

10.3. Possibility of hazardous
Hazardous polymerization will not occur.
SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

10.4. Conditions to avoid
Temperatures above the high flash point of this combustible material in combination with sparks, open flames, or other sources of ignition. Moisture (will lead to product performance degradation).

10.5. Incompatible materials
Strong oxidizing agents

10.6. Hazardous decomposition products
Carbon monoxide, Smoke, Carbon monoxide, sulfur oxides, aldehydes, and other petroleum decomposition products in the case of incomplete combustion. Oxides of nitrogen, phosphorus, calcium, copper, magnesium, sodium, and hydrogen sulfide may also be present.

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

11.1. Information on toxicological effects

Ingestion Toxicity
Although this product has a low order of acute oral toxicity, aspiration of minute amounts into the lungs during ingestion or vomiting may cause mild to severe pulmonary injury and possibly death. Likely to be practically non-toxic by ingestion based on animal data.

Skin Contact
This material is likely to be slightly irritating to skin based on animal data. Can cause minor skin irritation, defatting, and dermatitis.

Absorption
Likely to be practically non-toxic based on animal data.

Inhalation Toxicity
No hazard in normal industrial use. Likely to be practically non-toxic based on animal data.

Eye Contact
This material is likely to be non-irritating to eyes based on animal data. No hazard in normal industrial use.

Sensitization
Non-hazardous under Respiratory Sensitization category. No data available to indicate product or components may be a skin sensitizer.

Mutagenicity
No data available to indicate product or any components present at greater than 0.1% is mutagenic or genotoxic.

Carcinogenicity
Not expected to cause cancer. This product meets the IP-346 criteria of <3% PAH's and is not considered a carcinogen by the International Agency for Research on Cancer.

Reproductive and Developmental Toxicity
No data available to indicate product or any components present at greater than 0.1% may cause birth defects.

Specific target organ toxicity-Single exposure
Non-hazardous under Specific Target Organ Systemic Toxicity Single Exposure category.

Specific target organ toxicity-Repeated exposure
Non-hazardous under Specific Target Organ Systemic Toxicity Repeated Exposure category.

Aspiration toxicity
Non-hazardous under Aspiration category.

Other information
No data available.

Agents Classified by IARC Monographs

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Agents Classified by IARC Monographs</th>
<th>IARC Group</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Not applicable</td>
<td>IARC Group 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not applicable</td>
<td>IARC Group 2A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vinyl acetate</td>
<td>IARC Group 2B</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

National Toxicity Program (NTP) Status

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>National Toxicity Program (NTP) Status</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Not applicable</td>
<td>Known Human Carcinogen</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not applicable</td>
<td>Reasonably Anticipated To Be A Human Carcinogen</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

SECTION 12: Ecological information

12.1. Toxicity

Acute Aquatic ecotoxicity: Non-hazardous under Aquatic Acute Environment category.

Chronic Aquatic ecotoxicity: Non-hazardous under Aquatic Chronic Environment category.

12.2. Persistence and degradability

Biodegrades slowly.

12.3. Bioaccumulative potential

Bioconcentration may occur.

12.4. Mobility in soil

This material is expected to have essentially no mobility in soil. It absorbs strongly to most soil types.

12.5. Results of PBT and vPvB assessment
SAFETY DATA SHEET

SECTION 12: Ecological information
No data available.

12.6. Other adverse effects
Not determined

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

13.1. Waste treatment methods
Disposal Methods
Dispose of according to Federal, State, Local, or Provincial regulations. Recycle used oil.

Waste Disposal Code(s)

Waste Description for Spent Product
Spent or discarded material is non-hazardous according to environmental regulations.

Contaminated packaging:
Recycle containers whenever possible.
Recycle containers whenever possible.
Recycle containers whenever possible.
Recycle containers whenever possible.

SECTION 14: Transport information

DOT Basic Not classified as hazardous for transport (DOT, TDG, IMO/IMDG, IATA/ICAO).

Description

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

Chemical Inventories

TSCA Status All components of this material are on the US TSCA Inventory or are exempt.

U.S. State Restrictions: Not applicable

WHMIS: Uncontrolled product according to WHMIS classification criteria.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chemical Name</th>
<th>Regulation</th>
<th>CAS #</th>
<th>%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>None.</td>
<td>CERCLA</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vinyl acetate</td>
<td>SARA 313</td>
<td>108-05-4</td>
<td>0.001- 0.01</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>None.</td>
<td>SARA EHS</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>None.</td>
<td>TSCA 12b</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

U.S. State Regulations

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chemical Name</th>
<th>Regulation</th>
<th>CAS #</th>
<th>%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>None.</td>
<td>California Prop 65- Cancer</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>None.</td>
<td>California Prop 65- Dev. Toxicity</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>None.</td>
<td>California Prop 65- Reprod -fem</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>None.</td>
<td>California Prop 65- Reprod-male</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>None.</td>
<td>Massachusetts RTK List</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>None.</td>
<td>New Jersey RTK List</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>None.</td>
<td>Pennsylvania RTK List</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>None.</td>
<td>Rhode Island RTK List</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>None.</td>
<td>Minnesota Hazardous Substance List</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

HMIS Ratings:
- Health: 1
- Fire: 1
- Reactivity: 0

NFPA Ratings:
- Health: 1
- Fire: 1
- Reactivity: 0
SAFETY DATA SHEET

PPE: B

KEY: 0 - Least  1 - Slight  2 - Moderate  3 - High  4 – Extreme

SECTION 16: Other information

Revision Date 10/22/2015 10:02:00 AM
Supersedes: None
References
ACGIH: American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists
AIHA: American Industrial Hygiene Association
CFR: Code of Federal Regulations
DOT: United States Department of Transportation
GHS: Globally Harmonized System of Classification and Labeling of Chemicals
HMIS: Hazardous Materials Identification System
IARC: International Agency for Research on Cancer
IATA: International Air Transportation Association
IDLH: Immediately Dangerous to Life or Health
IMDG: International Maritime Dangerous Goods
NFPA: National Fire Protection Association
NIOSH: National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health
NTP: National Toxicology Program
OSHA: Occupational Safety and Health Administration
PEL: Permissible Exposure Limit
RTK: Right-to-Know
SARA: Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act
STEL: Short-term Exposure Limit
TLV: Threshold limit value
TSCA: Toxic Substances Control Act
TWA: Time weighted average
UN: United Nations
WHMIS: Workplace Hazardous Materials Information System

Disclaimer

THIS PRODUCT MATERIAL SAFETY DATA SHEET PROVIDES HEALTH AND SAFETY INFORMATION. THE PRODUCT SHOULD BE USED IN APPLICATIONS CONSISTENT WITH THIS PRODUCT LITERATURE. FOR ANY OTHER USES, EXPOSURES SHOULD BE EVALUATED SO THAT APPROPRIATE HANDLING PRACTICES AND TRAINING PROGRAMS CAN BE ESTABLISHED TO ENSURE SAFE WORKPLACE OPERATIONS.

THIS MATERIAL SAFETY DATA SHEET IS PROVIDED IN GOOD FAITH AND MEETS THE REQUIREMENTS OF THE HAZARDOUS COMMUNICATION PROVISIONS OF SARA TITLE III AND 29 CFR 1910.1200(g) OF THE OSHA REGULATIONS. THE ABOVE INFORMATION IS BASED ON REVIEW OF AVAILABLE INFORMATION SINCLAIR BELIEVES IS RELIABLE AND IS SUPPLIED FOR INFORMATIONAL PURPOSES ONLY. SINCLAIR DOES NOT GUARANTEE ITS COMPLETENESS OR ACCURACY.

SINCE CONDITIONS OF USE ARE OUTSIDE THE CONTROL OF SINCLAIR, SINCLAIR DISCLAIMS ALL WARRANTIES, EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, AND ANY LIABILITY FOR DAMAGE OR INJURY WHICH RESULTS FROM THE USE OF THE ABOVE DATA. NOTHING HEREIN IS INTENDED TO PERMIT INFRINGEMENT OF VALID PATENTS AND LICENSES.